

CHAPTER - 25

WELFARE OF SCHEDULED CASTES/SCHEDULED TRIBES/BACKWARD CLASSES, MINORITY, DISABLED AND SOCIAL WELFARE

25.1 The Article 246 of the constitution of India has entrusted the States with the responsibility of promoting the economic & educational interest of the Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled Tribes. Despite constitutional provisions and sustained efforts both at national and state level to improve the conditions of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes and to bring all round improvements in their living and working conditions, they are still characterized by below poverty, low income occupations such as agricultural labourers, bonded labourers, dependence on subsistence farming, poor assets, high rate of unemployment and gripped in many civil & social disabilities, low level of literacy, miserable living and poor working conditions.

25.2 Most Scheduled Caste & Scheduled Tribe families possess small or no land holding. Their low resource base is compounded by poor employable attributes as reflected in their comparatively poor literacy. This leads to their disproportionately large presence of marginalized in BPL. Their poverty leaves them to exploitation.

25.3 According to 2001 census, out of State's total population of 565.07 lac, 96.64 lac are Scheduled Castes, which is 17.16 percent. The Social Justice & Empowerment Department in the State is responsible for upliftment of the disadvantaged sections. The department is implementing many programs for their upliftment which have mainly concentrated its activities/programs towards the educational, economic and social development of the Scheduled Castes, the Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Castes. The programs of the Social Justice & Empowerment Department are grouped in following two major sectors:

- Social Welfare Sector: It includes programs for destitute neglected and other deprived groups of children and women and the welfare of disabled etc.
- Welfare of Backward Classes: It includes programs for Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, De-notified Tribes, Nomadic Tribes and Other Backward Castes.

25.4 The programs for these groups can be divided in 4 broad categories:-

A. Educational Development

- i. Hostels
- ii. Scholarships
- iii. Residential Schools
- iv. Coaching for Competitive Examinations

B. Economic Development

- i. Scheduled Caste Sub Plan
- ii. Economic up-liftment of SC, ST, Disabled, Scavengers and OBCs through respective Finance and Development Co-operative Corporations.

C. Social Development

- i. Welfare of Disabled
- ii. Implementation of Juvenile Justice Act
- iii. Welfare of Women
- iv. Welfare of Senior Citizens

D. Social Security

- i. Pensions
- ii. Protection of Civil Rights and Prevention of Atrocities
- iii. Pannadhay Jeevan Amrit Insurance Yojana

25.5 The State Government is implementing many programs for the welfare of the weaker sections. An outlay of Rs. 1824.38 crore was kept for the XI Plan, an expenditure of Rs. 2036.18 crore is likely to be incurred during this period. Major sector-wise outlays kept in the XI Plan and likely expenditures are as follows:-

Table No. 25.1

(Rs. in crore)

S. No.	Sector	XI Plan Outlay	Actual Exp. 2007-11	Likely Exp. 2011-12	Likely Exp. XI Plan
1	Welfare of Backward Classes	795.21	733.19	405.22	1138.42
2	Residential School Phase- I	0.0001	15.64	-	15.64
3	Residential School Phase- II	155.10	00.00	-	-
4	Social Welfare	874.07	629.58	252.55	882.12
5	Directorate of Disabled	-	-	10.00	10.00
6	Navjeevan Yojana	-	-	25.00	25.00
Total		1824.38	1378.41	692.77	2071.18

25.6 Outlays of Rs. 5393.36 crore and Rs. 815.10 crore are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively. Major sector-wise details are given in the following table:

Table No. 25.2

(Rs. in crore)

S.No.	Sector	Proposed Outlay	
		XII Plan	2012-13
1	Welfare of Backward Classes	3143.36	491.65
2	Social Welfare	2034.34	290.45
3	Directorate of Disabled	85.00	13.00
4	Navjeevan Yojana	140.16	20.00
Total		5402.86	815.10

Hostel Scheme

25.7 The State Government is running 614 Government and 90 Aided Hostels for SC, ST & OBC students through Social Justice & Empowerment department. 8 College level hostels are also being run for SC/ST girls. Free boarding, lodging, clothing, stationery, sports, coaching in difficult subjects and computer education facilities are being provided for residential students. Sanctioned strength of different hostels is as follows:

Table No. 25.3

Type of Hostler	Boys	Girls	Total
Scheduled Caste	13061	1530	14591
Scheduled Tribe	7780	2150	9930
Other Backward Class	1425	40	1465
Special Backward Class	500	100	600
Scavengers	1850	250	2100
Total	24616	4070	28686

For Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe

25.8 The scheme envisages that SC/ST students with family income up to Rs. 2 lac get fee and maintenance allowance. The entire fee is reimbursable. Apart from tuition fee, maintenance allowance ranging from Rs. 230/- to Rs. 1200/- per month is payable depending up on the course of studies and day scholar/hostler. Outlays of Rs.1224.66 crore and Rs.184.66 crore are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

For Other Backward Classes

25.9 The scheme envisages that OBC students with family income up to Rs.1 lac get fee and maintenance allowance. The entire fee is reimbursable. Apart from tuition fee, maintenance allowance ranging from Rs. 150/- to Rs. 750/- per month is payable depending up on the course of studies and day scholar/hostler. Outlays of Rs.134.00 crore and Rs.20.00 crore are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

For Special Backward Classes

25.10 It is a State Sponsored Scheme. The scheme envisages that SBC students with family income up to Rs. 2 lac get fee and maintenance allowance. The entire fee is reimbursable. Apart from tuition fee, maintenance allowance ranging from Rs. 140/- to Rs. 740/- per month is payable depending up on the course of studies and day scholar/hostler.

Residential School for Children of Beggars and those engaged in other undesirable occupations

25.11 With a view to provide education to children of beggars and families engaged in other undesirable occupations, a residential school of 280 intake capacity has been established at Mandana (Kota). Outlays of Rs.

41.55 lac and Rs.1.55 lac are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively

Anuprati Yojana

25.12 This scheme envisages financial assistance up to Rs. 1 lac is provided to the candidates of SC/ST/SBC & Disabled qualifying in Indian Civil Services & State Civil Services Examination and students getting admission in National level institutions like IIT, IIM, NIT & State Medical/ Engineering Colleges. Outlays of Rs.20.45 crore and Rs.3 crore are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

Palanhar Yojana

25.13 The novel scheme “Palanhar” was started in 2004-05 for care and up keep of those orphan children whose both parents have either died or have been sentenced to death or have been awarded life imprisonment by a court of law. Initially the scheme was applicable for Scheduled Caste children, later on extended to cover the orphan children belonging to all the castes & suffering from HIV/leprosy or whose mothers have legally married or abandoned children, and children whose mothers are getting widow pension. A person taking responsibility of caring and bringing up such a child is called his "Palanhar". Details of financial assistance provided to “Palanhar” are as follows:

Table No. 25.4

S. N.	Particular	Amount
1.	For care, nursing, upkeep till he/she starts going to school	Rs.500 pm
2.	For care and upkeep after starting of school	Rs.675 pm
3.	Clothing, shoes, socks sweater etc.	Rs. 2000 per year

25.14 Outlays of Rs. 406.45 crore and Rs. 46.45 crore are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively

Incentive on remarriage of Widows

25.15 With a view to encourage widow re-marriage, the State Government has introduced a scheme to give an assistance of Rs. 15,000 to the widows getting a widow pension or entitled for a widow pension on their re-marriage. Outlays of Rs. 25 lac and Rs. 5 lac are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively

Swayam Siddha Yojana

25.16 With a view to provide shelter, rehabilitation through training and self employment to women in distress, Swayam Siddha Centres have been opened at Ajmer, Jodhpur, Udaipur, Kota and Bikaner through NGOs. Outlays of Rs.231 lac and Rs.38 lac are proposed for the scheme for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

Sahayog Yojana

25.17 Under this scheme, financial assistance of Rs. 10,000 is provided on the marriage of up to two adult girls of BPL families. Additional incentive of Rs. 5000/- and Rs.10000/- is given to Metric and Graduation passed girls respectively. Outlays of Rs. 172.02 crore and Rs. 17.02 crore are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively

Pannadhai Jeevan Amrit Yoajna (Jan Shree Bima Yojana)

25.18 Under this Scheme, free life insurance coverage to head of BPL families. There are 22.23 lac BPL families in the State. This scheme has been started w. e .f. 14.8.2006 through LIC. This is a group insurance scheme under which the State Government pays premium of Rs. 22.23 crore to LIC @ Rs.100/- per family. An assistance of Rs. 30,000 is payable on death of head of the family. Apart from compensation due to death, scholarship to two children of insured persons studying in classes 9th to 12th are paid @ Rs. 100/- per month. Outlays of Rs.160.99 crore and Rs.20.40 crore are proposed for the scheme for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

De-addiction Program

25.19 De-addiction program has been taken up through NGO in the districts having this problem namely Kota, Baran and Jhalawar. The program includes identification, counseling and treatment. The scheme of the Union Government for prevention of alcoholism and substance (drug) abuse and for social defence services is also being implemented. Financial assistance is provided to NGO for the following activities.

1. Preventive education and awareness generation.
2. Running of de-addiction and treatment centres.
3. Organizing camps in unreserved areas.
4. Survey, studies, research and evaluation on the subject under the scheme.

25.20 Outlays of Rs.104.30 lac and Rs.21.06 lac are proposed for the scheme for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

Welfare of Senior Citizens

25.21 One old age home is being run by the State Government at Pushkar and 6 old age homes are being run through NGOs, one each in Jaipur, Udaipur, Bikaner and Bharatpur and 3 in Kota with capacity of 25 persons each. Buildings of 13 old age homes have been constructed under chirayu scheme in PPP mode. 29 day care centres are also being run in 16 districts. The policy for older persons envisages to ensure financial and food security, health care and other needs of older persons to improve quality of their lives. Rajasthan State Senior Citizen Board has

been constituted in 2002. Outlays of Rs.757.74 lac and Rs.270.00 lac are proposed for the scheme for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

Navjeevan Yojana

25.22 The scheme is being implemented since April, 2011 for rehabilitation of eight communities like Kanjar, Sansi, Bhat, Bhand, Dom, Dholi, Nut, Rana and families involving in illicit liquor trade through hostels for children, self employment training & providing loan-subsidy etc. One percent of excise revenue collected in the state is kept for implementation of the scheme. Outlays of Rs.140.16 crore and Rs.20 crore are proposed for the scheme for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

Development of Sambal Villages

25.23 The villages having more than 40 percent scheduled Caste population are known as Sambal villages. AS per census 2001, there are 4110 Sambal villages in the State. Funds are provided for basic infrastructural developmental needs like road, water, medical aid etc in these villages. Outlays of Rs.67 crore and Rs.13.40 crore are proposed for the scheme for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

Dev Narayan Yojana

25.24 Special package under Devnarayan Yojana for under developed and distant areas have been kept. 13 tehsils of Jhalawar, Dholpur, S. Madhopur, Karauli and Alwar districts have been identified under the scheme. An outlay of Rs.22 crore was kept for the scheme during 2011-12. Special Package of Rs.200 crore was also announced for the scheme in 2011-12. Outlays of Rs.541.73 crore and Rs.136.08 crore are proposed for the scheme for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

Disability Department

25.25 Rajasthan has always been in fore front in the welfare of disabled people. It has been the tradition of the State for the several years to organize camps for identification and rehabilitation of physically and mentally challenged people. The State has also the distinction of having reputed NGOs like Mahavir Viklang Samiti and Narayan Seva Sansthan working in the field of welfare of disabled people. A number of schemes have also been launched by the State Government for such people. Looking to the vast field for welfare of disabled people, the State Government in 2011 has established a separate Disability Department. Earlier on, the schemes of disabled welfare were being implemented by the Social Justice & Empowerment Department. The main objectives of establishing a separate department for Disability are as follows:

- Providing quick benefits of Government schemes to disabled persons.
- Constitution & extension of Disable rehabilitation services.
- Framing a policy for capacity building of Disabled persons.
- Running IEC activities regarding welfare of disabled persons.

25.26 The Disability Department will implement the following schemes for the welfare of disabled persons which were earlier implemented by the Social Justice & Empowerment Department.

Scholarship to Disabled Students

25.27 Scholarship ranging from Rs.40 to Rs.750 per month is being paid to disabled students depending up on the course of studies and day scholar/hostlers. Non refundable fee is also reimbursed for post metric courses. The scheme is applicable for those disabled students whose parents annual income does not exceed Rs.1 lac per year. Outlays of Rs.12.45 crore and Rs.1.45 crore are proposed for the scheme for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

Camps for Marriage of Disabled Persons

25.28 The objective of the scheme is to provide help to handicapped couples to carry out their marriage life happily. The minimum age of male should be 21 years and that of female 18 years. Assistance of Rs. 25,000 is provided to every couple and assistance of Rs.20,000 is also provided to the NGO organizing the camp for marriage of disabled persons. The benefit is provided to those disabled whose family income does not exceed Rs.50,000 per year. Outlays of Rs.17.00 crore and Rs.2.00 crore are proposed for the scheme for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

Viswas Yojana

25.29 Under this scheme, financial assistance of Rs. 1 lac is provided to disabled persons to take up self-employment activities. The assistance consist grant of Rs. 30,000 and loan of Rs. 70,000 through banks. This benefit is provided to those disabled whose family's annual income does not exceed Rs. 50,000 per year. Outlays of Rs. 20.50 crore and Rs. 2.50 crore are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively

Polio Correction Camps

25.30 To provide assistance to Polio affected persons, Polio Correction Camps are organized at different places. Outlays of Rs. 3.50 crore and Rs. 0.50 crore are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively

Incentive to Disabled Pensioner to take up Self Employment

25.31 If a Disabled Pensioner wants to take up self employment, a lump-sum incentive of Rs. 15,000 is provided instead of pension to such pensioners. Outlays of Rs. 41 lac and Rs. 1 lac are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

Astha Yojana

25.32 Families with two or more disabled persons are provided facilities as admissible to BPL families under the scheme. A card called as Astha Card is issued to such families. Outlays of Rs. 100 lac and Rs. 10 lac are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

Assistance to Prosthetic Aid

25.33 Prosthetic aids and appliances like tricycle, hearing aid, sticks, calipers, wheel chair, tape-recorder etc free of cost are being provided to all the disabled persons as per their requirements. Outlays of Rs. 50 crore and Rs. 8 crore are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

25.34 Rajasthan Rehabilitation Sansthan is proposed to be established for providing training in various trades including teachers training to empower disabled persons through employment. It is also proposed to provide artificial limbs and equipments to increase their mobility for all round development. It is also proposed to establish offices of the department at divisional level in the first phase and at district level in second phase.

Tribal Area Development Department

25.35 As per the Census 2001, Rajasthan had a total population of 565.07 lac. The population of Scheduled Tribes is 70.97 lac, the 12.56% of total population. The tribals in the State are of varied ethnic composition and cultural patterns comprising the Bhil, Damor, Meena, Garasia, Kathodi and Saharia. Saharia is the only Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Group of the State. The first three tribes are concentrated mainly in Banswara, Dungarpur, Southern half of Udaipur district and parts of Pratapgarh, the fourth in Sirohi district and the Saharia in parts of Baran district. Twenty seven blocks (two partial) of the southern part of Rajasthan having tribal population more than 50%, have been declared as scheduled area.

25.36 The State Government has adopted a multi-pronged approach for socio-economic development of scheduled tribes in the State. Key initiatives for social empowerment through educational development, economic empowerment through income and employment enhancing avenues have been taken. The State Government is further keen to take innovative policy interventions to enable tribal people to share the benefit

of growth in more equitable manner. State Government will ensure that the flow of funds for tribal development steadily increase in coming years.

25.37 State Government has taken following policy decisions to provide more opportunities to the tribal youth of these groups and families living in these areas:

- All facilities of the State Government applicable to BPL families have been extended to Kathodi tribe and Saharia families living in Shahbad & Kishanganj tehsils of Baran district.
- Norms for infrastructural facilities applicable in the Scheduled area has been extended to Saharia area of Shahbad & Kishanganj tehsils of Baran district.
- Special 45% reservation provision for tribal of scheduled area has been made for all posts other than state services in scheduled area. Similarly 25% reservation has been made for Saharia's in Saharia Project area.
- In pursuance of the special reservation provisions for Tribals of Scheduled & Saharia area, 45% & 25% reservation has been provided for Scheduled & Saharia area respectively for STC & NTT Training.
- Provision of 45% reservation for tribals of scheduled area has been made for admission in B.Ed. colleges.

The Objectives and Strategy for Tribal Development

25.38 The Government has spent a lot of funds on various schemes of tribal development during last six decades. This massive fund flow has helped in building up infrastructure facilities like irrigation dams, road network, electrification, health and education in the tribal areas of Rajasthan. All these have affected the living standards and quality of life of the people

25.39 The focus of the plan was on improving the economic status of tribals and providing basic infrastructure facilities in the tribal areas. The strategy also specifically aimed at improving the living environment of the tribals by giving them better social and civic amenities and facilities.

Objectives

25.40 The objectives of the 12th Plan are:

- Reduction in the incidences of poverty and unemployment and thereby reduction in income inequalities.
- Human resource development of the scheduled tribes by providing them economic & health services and development of the confidence among them through intensive educational efforts.

- Development and strengthening of infrastructure base for further economic exploitation of the resources (physical and human both) in tribal areas.
- Providing physical & financial security against all types of exploitation.

Strategy

25.41 The strategy to achieve these objectives has a blend of area based and individual based approach. The efforts will be to strengthen and develop vibrant socio-economic infrastructure on the one hand and on the other to provide better means of livelihood to those who still live on inadequate economic base

Thrust Area

25.42 Human resources development through education and vocational training receive the importance. Women education will be given special importance because the literacy level of tribal women is very low. Facilities like hostels, residential schools and multipurpose hostels up to college level will be provided during the 12th plan period.

25.43 The economy of tribal had continued to predominately rest on agriculture. As the size of land holdings in scheduled area is small, the percentage of irrigated area to cultivated area is low and traditional farm technique is being used by this area, the productivity of agriculture produced is low. Thus, priority will be given to improvement of agriculture production.

25.44 To diversify economic activities in non-farm sector, vocational education be given and loan/ subsidy will be provided to self employment in non-farm activities.

The Scheduled Tribe and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act 2006 & Rules 2008

25.45 The Scheduled Tribe and other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act 2006 came into force from 31.12.07. The rules made under this act came into force from 1.1.2008.

25.46 The objectives of this act and rules are to recognize and vest both individual and community forest rights on forest land to forest dwelling scheduled tribe, other traditional forest dwellers and ST pastoralist communities. 63255 claims have been received and decided by Gram Sabhas. Out of which, 31156 claims have been accepted and 31047 titles have been distributed.

Review of State Plan expenditure during Eleventh Plan

25.47 An expenditure of Rs. 101876.85 lac is expected to be incurred during the XIth Plan period against an outlay of Rs. 83625.00 lac. This

expenditure includes provision under State Plan, Tribal Welfare Fund, Special Central Assistance and Article 275(1).

Centrally Sponsored Schemes:

25.48 An expenditure of Rs. 25167.98 lac is expected to be incurred during the XIth Plan period against an allocation of Rs. 1537.00 lac under Centrally Sponsored Schemes.

25.49 Details of allocation and expenditure during the Eleventh Plan are given below:

Table No. 25.5

(Rs. in Lac)

S. No.	Source	Allocation XI th Plan	Expenditure during XI th Plan		
			2007-08 to 2010-11 Actual	2011-12 Anticipated	Total
A	STATE PLAN				
I	Running of TRI	202.00	48.41	5.00	53.41
II	Tribal Welfare Fund	56000.00	31811.04	17000.00	48811.04
III	Special Central Assistance	16423.00	21139.90	6206.00	27345.90
IV	Article 275(1)	11000.00	16994.50	8672.00	25666.50
	TOTAL STATE PLAN	83625.00	69993.85	31883.00	101876.85
B	CENTRALLY SPONSERED SCHEME				
I	Running of TRI	202.00	26.03	5.00	31.03
II	Construction of Hostel buildings	1335.00	292.50	10480.08	139.45
III	Collection of MFP	-	110.17	29.28	160.17
IV	Development of PVTGs	-	1592.43	2750.22	4342.65
V	Jan Shree Bima Yojana	-	22.27	-	22.27
VI	Construction of Ashram School	-	-	9860.00	9860.00
	TOTAL CSS	1537.00	2043.40	23124.58	25167.98

25.50 Details of sector wise expenditure during the Eleventh Plan period are given below:

Table No. 25.6

(Rs. in Lac)

S. No.	Sector/ sub sector	Allocation XI th Plan			Likely Expenditure		
		State Plan	CSS	Total	State Plan	CSS	Total
I	Agriculture & Allied Services	6409.77		6409.77	14741.01	166.17	14901.18
II	Irrigation	13796.29		13796.29	14958.11	0.00	14958.51
III	Power	215.00		215.00	1321.24	0.00	1321.24
IV	Transport & Communication	8231.02		8231.02	9465.71	0.00	9465.71
V	Social and Community Services	54384.29	1537.00	55921.29	60476.84	25028.53	85505.37
1	Education	26709.30	1335.00	28044.30	44551.36	20632.58	65183.88
2	Medical & Health	5951.68		5951.68	4577.48	22.27	4599.75
3	PHED	1517.50		1517.50	2260.32	0.00	2260.32
4	Others	15452.00	202.00	15654.00	3109.32	4373.68	7483.00
5	Vocational Training Programmes	2253.81		2253.81	4581.16	0.00	4581.16
6	Self employment	2500.00		2500.00	1397.26	0.00	1397.26
VI	General Services	588.63		588.63	913.94	0.00	913.94
	TOTAL	83625.00	1537.00	85162.00	101876.85	25188.70	127065.55

25.51 The table shows that the maximum investment (67.29% of the total) was incurred on social & community services followed by irrigation sector (11.77%). On Agriculture and allied services, 11.72 % of the total expenditure was incurred and Transport & communication sector recorded 4.71% of total expenditure during the Eleventh Plan period. Due to low literacy among the tribals, special emphasis was given to educational programs which have recorded 51.30% of the total expenditure.

Main achievements of Tribal Area Development Department:

Agriculture and Allied Service:

25.52 A sum of Rs. 14901.18 lac is likely to be spent for agriculture schemes during the XIth plan period. 2225 families are likely to be benefited under integrated agriculture development programs. 921 families are likely to be benefited through sprinkler set distribution and 1595 families through PVC pipe line distribution. 164 community power threshers are likely to be distributed. 1650 tribals were benefited under silk & mushroom production programs. Under horticulture programs, 24341 families are likely to be benefited through vegetable development programme, 6630 Wadis(Orchard) are likely to be maintained and 1429

families are likely to be benefited through milch cattle programme. 7.61 lac BPL families are likely to be benefitted during 2010-11 by providing free fertilizer in addition to free BT maize seed distribution under "golden rays" scheme. It is estimated that productivity of maize will be increased by 50% due to this scheme.

IRRIGATION:

25.53 An amount of Rs.14958.11 lac is likely to be spent for Minor irrigation schemes during the XIth plan period. For expansion of Minor Irrigation facilities 12660, wells are likely to be deepened through blasting, 90 community lift irrigation schemes are likely to be commissioned and 558 anicuts are likely to be constructed. 4976 families are likely to be benefited through distribution of diesel pump sets.

POWER:

25.54 An amount of Rs. 1321.24 lac was spent for rural electrification program during the XIth plan period. 370 tribal basties are likely to be electrified and 6712 families are likely to be benefited through electrification of agriculture wells.

ROAD:

25.55 A sum of Rs. 9465.71 lacs is likely to be spent on the construction 699 approach roads and culverts during the XIth plan period.

EDUCATION:

25.56 An amount of Rs 65183.88 lacs is likely to be spent for educational programs during the XIth plan period. 256 hostels are running with the strength of 16785 students. 41857 students have been benefited by providing room rent, 10369 tribal students have been benefited by providing talented scholarship, 27006 girls have been benefited under economic help for higher education college level girl and 25630 girls have been benefited under economic help to class 11th and 12th for higher education programme. 12 residential schools with the strength of 3650 students are running to provide quality education to tribals. To motivate tribal girls for higher education 694 scooties have been distributed to such tribal girls who secured 65% or more marks in 10th & 12th Board Exams.

HEALTH:

25.57 A sum of Rs. 4599.75 lac is likely to be spent for health services during the XIth plan period. One General Nursing Training Centre is being run at Banswara. Micro-nutrients to school children of age group 6-14 years in scheduled area are being distributed. Under this programme, 6.87 lakh school children are being benefited every year. 1119 additional ANM have been provided for health sub centers in Scheduled Area and 16880 T.B. patients have been cured. 1 Kg. iodized salt per family per

month to all B.P.L. and Antyodaya families living in the scheduled area and Shahbad and Kishanganj tehsils of Baran District is being distributed free of cost.

DRINKING WATER:

25.58 A sum of Rs 2260.32 lacs is likely to be spent for drinking water schemes during the XIth plan period. 11 Pump & Tank scheme and 1074 hand pumps have been installed.

TRAINING AND SELF-EMPLOYMENT:

25.59 A sum of Rs. 5978.42 lacs is likely to be spent for the schemes of training and self employment during the XIth plan period. GNM training Centre has a capacity of 180 ST students. Besides this, 6 ITI's and 4 Mini ITI's are also being run in five districts having capacity of 757 trainees with different trade courses. Every year 40 students are trained in Food Craft. 9788 tribals have been provided assistance for self employment and 3211 tribals have been provided vocational training and tool kits for employment.

25.60 Physical achievements made during the Eleventh Plan Period are given below:

Table No. 25.7

S. No.	Schemes	Unit	XI th Plan Target	Year-wise Achievement					Total
				2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	
1	Integrated Village Development Programme	Bene.	8000	2225	0	0	0		2225
2	Agriculture Dev Project	Bene.					341600	420000	761600
3	Agriculture Implements	Bene.			1495	2420	0		3915
4	Distribution of Power Threshar	Bene.	30	28	42	52	42		164
5	Distribution of Sprinkler set	Bene.	1599	259	243	203	154	62	921
6	Distribution of PVC pipe	Bene.	1770	469	511	284	233	98	1595
7	Vegetable development	Bene.	10460	1336	2756	2971	14524	2754	24341
8	Sericulture & Mushroom programme	Bene.	2500	550	550	550	0		1650
9	Jatropha Plantation	Bene.	4444	2444	1000	(3444)	(1000)	(1000)	3444
10	Wadi Development	Bene.	3500	6630	(6630)	(6630)	(3547)	(3547)	6630
11	Supply of Milch Cattle	Bene.		692	149	298	205	85	1429
12	Deepening of Wells	Bene.	5790	1360	674	984	849	8793	12660

S. No.	Schemes	Unit	XI th Plan Target	Year-wise Achievement					
				2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	Total
13	Distribution of DPS	Bene.	4927	1923	1523	915	366	249	4976
14	Const of Anicut	No.	741	140	190	165	54	9	558
15	Const. of LIFTS	No.	252	34	25	31			90
16	Elect. of basties	No.	48	136	164	30	38	2	370
17	Electrification of wells	No.	934	16	1980	2396	1973	347	6712
18	Approach Roads	No.	1350	327	129	200	39	4	699
19	Running of Ashram hostels	hostels	246	232	236	237	249	256	256
20	Running of Khel Chhatrawas	hostels	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
21	Running of Residential schools	School	14	9	11	11	12	13	13
22	MAA Bari	center		285	335	335	362	587	587
		Student		8550	10050	10050	10860	17610	17610
23	Provision of Rent for Tribal Students	Student	40000	6092	7084	9094	9587	10000	41857
24	Economic Help to girls for Higher college Edu.	girls	27525	3633	4754	5418	6678	6523	27006
25	Economic Help to girls for Higher Edu. Class11 & 12	girls					8455	17175	25630
26	Talented boys scholarship	Student	16985	2061	1889	2273	1847	2299	10369
27	Cycles to ST girls students	girls	29000	5427	6284	8250	8920	24515	53396
28	Scooty to ST girls students	girls		7	71	165	251	200	694
29	Educational Incentives to Saharia students	Student	88500	13110	14047	13863	12140	15016	68176
30	Coaching for PET/PMT/IIT	Student	2115	349	450	58	245	122	1224
31	Computer training- state certificate course in IT	Student				1345	23		1368
32	Computer Training for S.T. Student	Student	3650	1095	681		231		2007

S. No.	Schemes	Unit	XI th Plan Target	Year-wise Achievement					
				2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	Total
33	Courses for ST Students in ITI's	Student	3200	693	637	622	637	566	3155
34	Distribution of iodized salt	Family	5.50 lakh per year	5.63 lakh	5.75 lakh	5.75 lakh			5.75 lakh
35	TB control	No.	19380	3673	3329	3198	3315	3365	16880
36	Hand Pumps	No.	1965	351	252	378	93		1074
37	Vocational Training & kit distribution	Bene.		1187	948	1076			3211
38	Self employment	Bene.	23500	2467	2025	2428	1368	1500	9788
39	Asstt. to women SHG	Group			524	842			1366

12th Five Year Plan and Annual Plan 2012-13

25.61 The outlays, proposed for the Annual Plan 2012-13 & 12th plan are as follows:

Table No. 25.8

(Rs. in lakhs)

Item	12 th Plan period	Annual Plan 2012-13
State Plan TAD	127.50	25.50
Tribal Welfare Fund	90000.00	15000.00
SCA	49493.00	7137.00
275(1)	69160.00	9973.00
Total	208780.50	32135.50

State Plan (TRI)

25.62 Tribal Research & Training Institute was established to conduct research and evaluation studies of various development programmes/ schemes launched by Govt. of India and Govt. of Rajasthan for the welfare of the tribes and to suggest future needs in respect of these programmes. It also aims at promoting scientific thinking among the tribes in various aspects of tribal life i.e. socio-economic, educational development and art & culture of tribes. An amount of Rs. 25.50 lac has been proposed as state matching share for TRI's schemes. It is proposed to publish history of events at Mangarh Dham about freedom movement by tribals and contribution of Bheel leaders in the war againsts Mugals with Maharana Pratap.

Janjati Kalyan Nidhi

25.63 Modified form of Maharashtra Pattern was implemented from 15th Feb. 2000. It is renamed as Janjati Kalyan Nidhi. Under this nidhi, a lump sum allocation to Tribal Area Development Department for Tribal Sub Plan is given.

25.64 TAD Department seeks detailed proposals from various departments for activities to be implemented by the departments under Maharashtra Pattern. The TAD Department decides the priorities for development programmes.

25.65 An outlay of Rs. 90000.00 lakhs & Rs.15000.00 lakhs has proposed for the 12th Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 for various development schemes in Janjati Kalyan Nidhi respectively. Head wise break-up of proposed outlay is as under:-

Table No. 25.9

(Rs. in lakhs)

S. No.	Head	Proposed for 12 th Plan		
		Total	Committed	New
1	Scheduled Area	70116.98	63262.37	6854.61
2	MADA Area	9289.83	7517.82	1771.71
3	Mada Cluster	109.10	109.10	0.00
4	Scattered	4148.00	3297.33	850.67
5	Saharia Development	6336.39	5896.33	440.06
	Total	90000.00	80082.95	9917.05

Table No. 25.10

(Rs. in lakhs)

S. No.	Head	Outlay 2011-12	Proposed for A.P.2012-13		
			Total	Committed	New
1	Scheduled Area	10201.42	11023.04	7204.43	3818.61
2	MADA Area	923.97	1746.09	895.38	850.71
3	Mada Cluster	5.82	5.82	5.82	-
4	Scattered	469.64	651.66	381.99	269.67
5	Saharia Development	899.15	1573.39	1453.29	120.10
	Total	12500.00	15000.00	9940.91	5059.09

Special Central Assistance

25.66 An outlay of Rs. 7137.00 lakhs has proposed for the Annual Plan 2012-13 under SCA. Out of this, Rs. 4089.72 lakhs are for committed

items and Rs.3047.28 lakhs are for new items. Major Head wise proposed outlay for various areas is as under:-

Table No. 25.11

(Rs. in lacs)

S.No.	Head	Proposed 12 th Plan outlay		
		Total	Committed	New
1	Scheduled Area	31297.84	22630.98	8666.86
2	MADA Area	9968.38	5156.05	4812.33
3	Mada Cluster	435.00	0.00	435.00
4	Scattered	7308.71	2958.71	4350.00
5	Saharia Development	483.07	316.80	166.27
	Total	49493.00	31062.54	18430.46

Table No. 25.12

(Rs. in lacs)

S.No.	Head	Outlay 2011-12	Proposed 2012-13		
			Total	Committed	New
1	Scheduled Area	4397.95	4611.42	2767.60	1843.82
2	MADA Area	1039.41	1407.84	807.83	600.01
3	Mada Cluster	29.88	70.00	0.00	70.00
4	Scattered	621.90	976.55	476.55	500.00
5	Saharia Development	116.86	71.19	36.24	34.95
	Total	6206.00	7137.00	4088.22	3048.78

Article 275(1)

25.67 An outlay of Rs.69160.00 lakhs and Rs 9973.00 lacs has been proposed for the 12th Plan and Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively, under article 275(1) for various infrastructure development schemes, running of residential schools and management information system. Items of infrastructure developments will be decided at the time of discussion with authority of tribal affairs Government of India.

25.68 The major activities which will be taken under article 275(1) are :

- Running of 9 EMRS.
- Construction and maintenance of educational buildings.
- Construction of roads, bridges and culverts.
- Construction of multi-purpose hostels for tribal students pursuing various courses for employment, higher studies and attending coaching classes
- Janjati Bhawan - for training to public representatives of tribal community

- Other infrastructure development works like drinking water schemes, community halls etc (which will be finalised by Tribal Welfare Ministry - GoI)

Programmes for the 12th Plan period

25.69 Following programmes are proposed to be undertaken during the 12th plan period:

- Education is a sector that impinges on every aspect of tribal development. Efforts will be made to expand educational facilities to improve the quality of education and to provide financial assistance as an incentive to increase retention of children in schools.
- Hostels are being run to provide lodging & boarding facilities to those students who reside in far-flung areas. Department provides free residential facility, meal, books, dresses, stationary, coaching, educational tours to inmates of hostels. It is proposed to increase no. of hostels by 62. Capacity of hostels is proposed to increase by 3100
- To prepare the tribal youth for national and international sports meets, separate hostels are being run. All the educational facilities are given as general type of hostels but these students get special food & nutrition. These students get training for archery & athletics by experts of Sports Council. 6 Khel Chhatrawas will function during the 12th plan period.
- To provide education to the tribal students, buildings for 24 ashram schools will be constructed.
- To increase enrolment rate, Maa-Bari centres for non-enrolled children have been started. In these centers, children of 6 to 12 years age group are being provided primary education along with free school dress and Mid-Day-Meal facility. After education for 2 years in these centers, they can easily be shifted to regular schools for continuing their education. 17610 children are getting education through 587 centers. It is proposed to run 175 new Maa-Bari in scheduled area benefiting 5250 children.
- 7000 youths will be trained per year under various trades and assistance to 5000 tribal youths per year will be given as loan and subsidy to run their enterprise.
- To meet the increasing demand of manpower in hotel & tourism, 40 ST youths per year will be given training for food craft.
- Training will be given to 240 tribal youths per year for General Nursing and Midwifery.
- For development of skill among ST youths (935 youths), special batches of ITI courses will be conducted. One new ITI will be

opened for tribal girls at Bagidora. 3 new trades will be introduced in existing ITIs. It is proposed to train all students of hostel about Computer operation before passing out 12th class to get eligible for some posts of the government. Certificate of RS-CIT will be provided by Mahaveer Open University.

- To prevent the Antyodaya & BPL families from the diseases caused by deficiency of iodine, free distribution of 1 Kg iodized salt per family per month will be continued.
- A programme is being implemented to identify TB patients in remote area to ensure their complete treatment.
- To enhance the maize production, high breed seed and fertilizer is being provided to 3, 20,000 BPL families in scheduled area which gave encouraging results and approx 150 % production have been achieved. During the 12th plan period programme to increase production of maize, cotton, pulses and oil seeds will be continued.
- To improve the livestock productivity, an initiative to introduce use of mangers, kutti machine, milk cane, cattle shed and training to animal breeders has been taken up on large scale. Goat units and bucks will also be distributed.
- To facilitate the 4000 migrating families, a special project to enhance their skills in on- farm and off- farm sector have been initiated during 2011-12. This programme is being implemented through RMOL. A provision of Rs. 500 lacs has proposed to continue the activities related to agro horticulture, live stock production and other skill development requirements.

Minority Affairs

25.70 The State Government in 2010 has established a separate Minority Affairs Department to look after the welfare of minority communities in the State. The welfare & issues relating to minority communities earlier were dealt by Social Justice & Empowerment Department. All minority institutions such as Rajasthan Minority Commission, Rajasthan Haj Committee, Rajasthan Minority Finance & Development Cooperative Corporation, Madarsa Board and Wakf Board have been brought under one umbrella. District Minority Welfare Offices have also been established.

25.71 The minority population in the State is 56.89 lac as per Census 2001. This includes Muslim (47.88 lac), Christian (0.73 lac), Sikh (8.18 lac), Buddhist (0.10 lac) and a few Zoroastrians. Alwar, Barmer, Bharatpur, Bikaner, Ganganagar, Haumangarh, Jaisalmer, Sikar and Tonk are the minority concentration districts in the State. There are 23 blocks and 16 towns of minority concentration having more than 25 percent minority population. Jaisalmer and Ganganagar have not been included under the Minority Sectoral Development Program of the

Central Government as they have slightly less than 25 percent minority population. The minority concentrated areas are characterized by high population growth, small land holdings, low literacy, inadequate irrigation facilities, traditional farm technology, high degree of indebtedness, poor cattle breed, inadequacy of marketing network. A revised MSDP (Minority Sector Development Programme) is proposed at 15% population criteria for the minority districts, blocks and cities.

25.72 The mission of the State Government is to ensure holistic empowerment of minority through:

- Education
- Credit Facilitation
- Skill Development
- Livelihood Promotion

25.73 Following focus areas have been identified by the State Government for minority development during the XII Plan period.

- Prime Minister's New 15 Point Program
- Education
- Scholarships
- Vocational Education
- Madarsa Education
- Skill Development & Livelihood
- Credit Linkage

25.74 The strategy to achieve the objective of minority development will be individual as well as area based approach. The efforts will be strengthened and develop vibrant socio-economic infrastructure on the one hand and to provide better means of livelihood on the other hand. Human resource development through education and vocational training will continue to receive importance and high priority. Women education will be given special importance as the literacy level of minority women is very low. Access to easy and low cost credit will be increased and minority sector lending will be raised. Special attention will be given to skill development for sustainable livelihood both in the service and industrial sectors. Entry in the formal public and private sector jobs will be facilitated through free coaching, and hands on training.

25.75 Outlays of Rs. 385.17 crore and Rs. 56.10 crore are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively for minority welfare programs. Scheme wise details of some important schemes are follows:

Skill Development Training:

25.76 It is proposed to provide Skill development training in various trades to 5000 youths every year through Construction Industry Development Council (CIDC). A provision of Rs. 2 crore is proposed for the Annual Plan 2012-13 and full corresponding amount will be made available for the XII Plan.

Anuprati Yojana

25.77 This scheme envisages financial assistance up to Rs. 1 lac is provided to the candidates of minority communities qualifying in Indian Civil Services & State Civil Services Examination and students getting admission in National level institutions like IIT, IIM, NIT & State Medical/ Engineering Colleges. Outlays of Rs.280 lac and Rs. 40 lac are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

Girl Hotels

25.78 It is proposed to open new hostels for girls at Bikaner, Udaipur, Jodhpur and Bharatpur during the Annual Plan 2012-13. A hostel is being constructed at Jaipur with the estimated cost of Rs. 730 lacs. Outlays of Rs. 655 lac for construction of hostel building at Jaipur and Rs. 63 lacs for running hostels at Jaipur, Ajmer and Kota are proposed for the Annual Plan 2012-13. An outlay of Rs. 763 lakh is proposed for the XII Plan.

Merit cum Means Scholarship

25.79 It is proposed to provide State Merit cum Means Scholarship to about 100 students for professional & technical courses @ Rs. 20000 per year. An outlay of Rs. 2 crore is proposed for the Annual Plan 2012-13.

Construction of Haj House

25.80 It is proposed to construction a building for Haj House at Jaipur. Land for the proposed Haj House has been made available. Total cost of the house is Rs.200 lac. A provision of Rs.200 lac is proposed for it for the XII Plan as well as for the Annual Plan 2012-13.

Madarsa Board

25.81 Building for Madarsa Board is being constructed in Shikhsa Sankul campus at Jaipur. The building will be completed in 2012-13. An outlay of Rs.300 lac is proposed for construction of the building. It is proposed to provide grant in aid to Madarsa Board for managerial and other assistance. Outlays of Rs. 863.47 lakh and Rs. 370 lakh are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13.

Grant to Waqf Board

25.82 A large number of properties of Waqf Board are lying here and there. An outlay of Rs.1.50 crore is proposed for conducting survey and

videography of properties of the Waqf Board during the Annual Plan 2012-13. An outlay of Rs. 12.95 crore is proposed for the XII Plan.

Equity Share for RMFDCC

25.83 It is proposed to provide equity share of Rs. 6.00 crore and Rs. 2.50 crore to Rajasthan Minority Finance & Development Cooperative Corporation during the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively. State guarantee of Rs. 50 crore has been provided. The loan portfolios is proposed to be raised from Rs. 12 crore in 2011-12 to Rs. 20 crore during 2012-13 and incremental increase over the plan period. A new back-ended interest subsidy scheme through the nationalized banks is also being planned. Margin money of Rs. 15 crore and Rs. 3 crore are proposed for the XII Plan and the Annual Plan 2012-13 respectively.

Share capital to NMFDC

25.84 Outlays of Rs. 18.50 crore and Rs. 2.50 crore are proposed as share capital to National Minority Finance and Development Cooperative Cooperation.